UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ATLANTA DIVISION

TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON,

Plaintiff,

-VS-

EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC and SYNCHRONY BANK,

CASE NO.

Defendants.

COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMES NOW Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), by and through her undersigned counsel, for her cause of action against Defendants, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC (hereinafter "Equifax") and SYNCHRONY BANK (hereinafter "Synchrony") (hereinafter collectively "Defendants"), and in support thereof respectfully alleges violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. § 1681, et seq.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 1. This is an action for actual damages, statutory damages, punitive damages, costs, and attorney's fees brought pursuant to the FCRA.
- 2. Today in America there are three major consumer reporting agencies, Equifax Information Services LLC (hereinafter "Equifax"), Trans Union LLC

(hereinafter "Trans Union"), and Experian Information Solutions, Inc. (hereinafter "Experian") (hereinafter collectively "CRAs").

- 3. Consumer reporting agencies that create consumer reports, like Equifax, are charged with using reasonable procedures designed to ensure the maximum possible accuracy of the information they report. It is not enough for them to simply parrot information they receive from entities, particularly where a consumer makes a dispute about information reported.
- 4. When a consumer like Plaintiff disputes information through the agencies, those disputes are transmitted to the party furnishing the information. The FCRA demands that each party separately conduct a reasonable investigation of the consumer's dispute and correct or delete information they learn to be inaccurate or cannot otherwise verify.
- 5. The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau has noted, "experience indicates that [Credit Reporting Agencies] lack incentives and under-invest in accuracy". Consumer Fin. Prot. Bureau, Supervisory Highlights Consumer Reporting Special Edition 21 (Issue 14, March 2, 2017).

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

6. Jurisdiction for this Court is conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 1331, as this action involves violations of the FCRA.

- 7. Venue is proper for this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), as this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.
- 8. Venue is proper in this District as Equifax's principal address is in this District, Defendants transact business within this District, and violations described in this Complaint occurred in this District.
- 9. Plaintiff is a natural person and resident of Grady County in the State of Georgia. She is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c).
- 10. Equifax is a corporation headquartered at 1550 Peachtree Street, Northwest in Atlanta, Georgia 30309.
- 11. Equifax is a "consumer reporting agency," as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1681(f). Equifax is regularly engaged in the business of assembling, evaluating and disbursing information concerning consumers for the purpose of furnishing consumer reports, as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1681(d) to third parties.
- 12. Equifax disburses such consumer reports to third parties under contract for monetary compensation.
- 13. Synchrony is an FDIC insured federal savings bank headquartered at 170 Election Road, Suite 125, Draper, Utah 84020 that upon information and belief conducts business in the State of Georgia.

- 14. Synchrony is a "furnisher of information" as that term is used in 15 U.S.C § 1681s-2.
- 15. Synchrony furnished information about Plaintiff to Equifax that was inaccurate.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 16. Plaintiff is alleged to owe a debt to Synchrony, partial account number ending x0580, (hereinafter "Synchrony Account") as to a Home Design Generic credit account.
- 17. On or about October 23, 2023, Plaintiff applied for and was approved for the Synchrony Account to purchase a Ricoma embroidery machine, which was scheduled to be delivered in two to three weeks.
- 18. After about three (3) weeks, Plaintiff called Ricoma for the delivery status of the embroidery machine. At that time, she was informed she was not "approved" for the machine originally ordered but was approved for a different model at a lesser price.
- 19. On or about November 14, 2023, at 11:30 am, Plaintiff emailed Ricoma advising that she did not approve and did not purchase the lesser priced model, and she requested her order to be cancelled and refunded.

- 20. On that same day at 11:45 am, Stephanie Vega from Ricoma responded to Plaintiff's email stating she would cancel and refund the order, and at 3:10 pm, in a second email, Ms. Vega stated the refund was processed.
- 21. On or about January 12, 2024, Plaintiff received a letter from Synchrony which stated the Synchrony Account was past due.
- 22. Shortly thereafter, Plaintiff contacted Synchrony to dispute the late payment.
- 23. Further, Plaintiff became aware that Equifax was reporting the Synchrony Account as past due and contacted Equifax to dispute the erroneous reporting.
- 24. Plaintiff did not receive dispute results from Equifax, but upon review of her updated credit report, Plaintiff observed the Synchrony Account continued to be reported as past due with a comment which indicated the account was previously in dispute and verified as accurate.
- 25. Equifax failed to do any independent investigation into Plaintiff's disputes, but rather parroted information it received from the furnisher(s).
- 26. Equifax never attempted to contact Plaintiff during the alleged investigation.
- 27. Upon information and belief, Equifax notified Synchrony of Plaintiff's dispute. However, Synchrony failed to conduct a reasonable investigation and

merely compared its own erroneous data to that provided by Equifax in connection with the dispute investigation.

- 28. On or about January 26, 2024, Plaintiff obtained a copy of her Equifax credit report. Upon review, Plaintiff observed names which did not belong to her. Further, Plaintiff observed the Synchrony Account continued to be reported with a status of not more than two payments past due and a balance of \$62.
- 29. On or about February 20, 2024, Plaintiff mailed a detailed written dispute letter to Equifax regarding the inaccurate reporting. In the letter, Plaintiff explained there were names appearing in her credit report which did not belong to her. Further, Plaintiff explained the Synchrony Account should have a zero balance with a status of paid, never late. To confirm her identity, copies of her driver's license and Social Security card were included. Further, Plaintiff provided images of the erroneous reporting and images of her emails with Ricoma stating the purchase was refunded.
- 30. Plaintiff did not receive dispute results from Equifax. However, upon review of her updated credit report on or about April 8, 2024, to her relief, Plaintiff observed the Synchrony Account was now reported with a status of pays as agreed and zero balance.
- 31. As a result of the inaccurate credit reporting, Plaintiff has suffered damages, including, but not limited to:

- i. Monies lost by attempting to fix her credit. Plaintiff has suffered actual damages in postage paid, wasted ink and paper, and wasted time;
- ii. Loss of time attempting to cure the errors;
- iii. Mental anguish, added stress, aggravation, embarrassment, sleepless nights, and other related impairments to the enjoyment of life; Plaintiff is being physically affected by Defendants' actions; and
- iv. Apprehensiveness to apply for new credit due to the fear of rejection.

CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I

Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) as to Defendant, Equifax Information Services LLC (Negligent)

- 32. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 33. Equifax violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) by failing to establish or to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy in the preparation of the credit report and credit files it published and maintains concerning Plaintiff.

34. Upon information and belief, Equifax does not allow its representatives to call consumers, like Plaintiff, during the dispute process or call witnesses with knowledge about the dispute.

35. As a result of this conduct, action, and inaction of Equifax, Plaintiff suffered damage, including without limitation, loss of the ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, and apprehension in applying for credit and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.

36. The conduct, action, and/or inaction of Equifax was negligent, rendering it liable for actual damages, in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681o.

37. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Equifax in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681o.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual damages against Defendant, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC; award Plaintiff her attorney's fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; and such other such relief the Court may deem just and proper.

COUNT II Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) as to Defendant, Equifax Information Services LLC (Willful)

- 38. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 39. Equifax violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) by failing to establish or to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy in the preparation of the credit report and credit files it published and maintains concerning Plaintiff.
- 40. Upon information and belief, Equifax prevents its agents from calling consumers, like Plaintiff, during the dispute process or call witnesses with knowledge about the dispute.
- 41. As a result of this conduct, action, and inaction of Equifax, Plaintiff suffered damage, including without limitation, loss of the ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, and apprehension in applying for credit and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.
- 42. The conduct, action and/or inaction of Equifax was willful, rendering it liable for actual or statutory damages, and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1681n.
- 43. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Equifax in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual or statutory damages and punitive damages against Defendant, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC; award Plaintiff her attorney's fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; and such other such relief the Court may deem just and proper.

COUNT III Violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1681i as to Defendant, Equifax Information Services LLC (Negligent)

- 44. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 45. After receiving Plaintiff's disputes, Equifax violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681i by: (i) failing to conduct reasonable reinvestigations into Plaintiff's disputes; (ii) failing to review and consider all relevant information submitted by Plaintiff in the disputes; and/or (iii) failing to promptly delete inaccurate information in Plaintiff's credit file.
- 46. Despite the large amount of information and documentation produced by Plaintiff demonstrating the inaccurate reporting, Equifax failed to conduct independent investigations into Plaintiff's disputes and simply transferred the duty to investigate to the furnisher(s).

47. Plaintiff provided Equifax with the information it needed to confirm that the Synchrony tradeline should be reported as timely paid. Equifax ignored this information and failed to respond to Plaintiff's disputes.

48. As a direct result of this conduct, action and/or inaction of Equifax, Plaintiff suffered damage, including without limitation, loss of the ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, and apprehension in applying for credit and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.

49. The conduct, action, and/or inaction of Equifax was negligent, rendering it liable for actual damages in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681o.

50. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Equifax in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to § 1681o.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual damages against Defendant, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC; award Plaintiff her attorney's fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; and such other such relief the Court may deem just and proper.

COUNT IV Violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1681i as to Defendant, Equifax Information Services LLC (Willful)

- 51. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 52. After receiving Plaintiff's disputes, Equifax violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681i by: (i) failing to conduct reasonable reinvestigations into Plaintiff's disputes; (ii) failing to review and consider all relevant information submitted by Plaintiff in the disputes; and/or (iii) failing to promptly delete inaccurate information in Plaintiff's credit file.
- 53. Despite the large amount of information and documentation produced by Plaintiff demonstrating the inaccurate reporting, Equifax failed to conduct independent investigations into Plaintiff's disputes and simply transferred the duty to investigate to the furnisher(s).
- 54. Plaintiff provided Equifax with the information it needed to confirm that the Synchrony tradeline should be reported as timely paid. Equifax ignored this information and failed to respond to Plaintiff's disputes.
- 55. As a direct result of this conduct, action and/or inaction of Equifax, Plaintiff suffered damage, including without limitation, loss of the ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, and apprehension in applying for credit and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.

- 56. The conduct, action, and/or inaction of Equifax was willful, rendering it liable for actual or statutory damages and punitive damages in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n.
- 57. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Equifax in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to § 1681n.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual or statutory damages and punitive damages against Defendant, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC; award Plaintiff her attorney's fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; and such other such relief the Court may deem just and proper.

COUNT V Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681 s-2(b) as to Defendant, Synchrony Bank (Negligent)

- 58. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 59. Synchrony furnished inaccurate account information to Equifax and through Equifax to all of Plaintiff's potential lenders.
- 60. After receiving Plaintiff's disputes, Synchrony violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b) by (1) failing to fully and properly investigate Plaintiff's dispute of the erroneous account; (2) failing to review all relevant information regarding same; (3) failing to accurately respond to the CRAs; and (4) failing to permanently and

lawfully correct its own internal records to prevent the re-reporting of the representations to the consumer reporting agency.

- 61. Plaintiff provided all the relevant information and documents necessary for Synchrony to have identified that the account status was inaccurate.
- 62. Synchrony knowingly chose to follow procedures which did not review, confirm, or verify the account status was accurate.
- 63. Synchrony violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b) by continuing to furnish inaccurate information to the CRAs after it had been notified that the information it was furnishing was inaccurate.
- 64. As a direct result of this conduct, action, and/or inaction of Synchrony, Plaintiff suffered damages, including without limitation, loss of ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, apprehension in applying for credit, and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.
- 65. The conduct, action, and inaction of Synchrony was negligent, rendering it liable for actual damages, in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 USC § 1681o.
- 66. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Synchrony in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 USC § 1681o.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual damages against Defendant, SYNCHRONY BANK, jointly and severally; award Plaintiff her attorneys' fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; enjoinder from further violations of these parts; and grant all such additional relief as the Court deems appropriate.

COUNT VI Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681 s-2(b) as to Defendant, Synchrony Bank (Willful)

- 67. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs one (1) through thirty-one (31) above as if fully stated herein.
- 68. Synchrony furnished inaccurate account information to Equifax and through Equifax to all of Plaintiff's potential lenders.
- 69. After receiving Plaintiff's disputes, Synchrony violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b) by (1) failing to fully and properly investigate Plaintiff's dispute of the erroneous account; (2) failing to review all relevant information regarding same; (3) failing to accurately respond to the CRAs; and (4) failing to permanently and lawfully correct its own internal records to prevent the re-reporting of the representations to the consumer reporting agency.
- 70. Plaintiff provided all the relevant information and documents necessary for Synchrony to have identified that the account status was inaccurate.

- 71. Synchrony knowingly chose to follow procedures which did not review, confirm, or verify the account status was accurate.
- 72. Synchrony violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b) by continuing to furnish inaccurate information to the CRAs after it had been notified that the information it was furnishing was inaccurate.
- 73. As a direct result of this conduct, action, and/or inaction of Synchrony, Plaintiff suffered damages, including without limitation, loss of ability to benefit from lower interest rates; loss of time; financial loss; and mental and emotional pain stemming from the anguish, humiliation, apprehension in applying for credit, and the damages otherwise outlined in this Complaint.
- 74. The conduct, action, and inaction of Synchrony was willful, rendering it liable for actual or statutory damages and punitive damages, in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 USC § 1681n.
- 75. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney's fees from Synchrony in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 USC § 1681n.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award actual or statutory damages and punitive damages against Defendant, SYNCHRONY BANK, jointly and severally; award Plaintiff her attorneys' fees and costs; award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the legal

rate; enjoinder from further violations of these parts; and grant all such additional relief as the Court deems appropriate.

JURY DEMAND

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38, Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues triable by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, TERRI DANIELLE WASHINGTON, respectfully requests that this Court award judgment for actual, statutory, compensatory, and punitive damages against Defendants, EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES LLC and SYNCHRONY BANK, jointly and severally; attorneys' fees and costs; prejudgment and post-judgment interest at the judgment rate; and such other relief the Court deems just and proper.

DATED this 15th day of April 2024.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Octavio Gomez, Esq.

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